Annie S. Chen

asc8@stanford.edu https://anniesch.github.io/

EDUCATION

Ph.D. in Computer Science, Stanford University

Sept. 2021 - Present

Advisor: Chelsea Finn

Objective: Advance the capabilities and reliability of foundation models through research in reinforcement learning, data curation, and adaptive test-time reasoning.

M.S. in Computer Science, Stanford University

Sept. 2020 - June 2021

Artificial Intelligence Specialization, GPA: 4.0

B.S. in Mathematics, Stanford University

Sept. 2017 - June 2021

With Distinction

FUNDING & AWARDS

OpenAI Superalignment Fellowship (2024-2025)

NSF Graduate Research Fellowship (2021-2024)

Finalist, Citadel GQS PhD Fellowship (April 2024)

HAI Google Cloud Credit Grant (April 2024)

Stanford Community Impact Award (May 2024)

Microsoft Accelerate Foundation Models Grant (Sept. 2023)

HAI Google Cloud Credit Grant (Nov. 2022)

Women in Machine Learning (WiML) Travel Funding Award (Nov. 2022)

Stanford Mathematics Distinguished Service Award (June 2021)

University Distinction, top 15% graduating class, Stanford University (June 2021) Honorable Mention, Computing Research Association (CRA) Undergraduate Re-

searcher Award (Dec. 2020)

Outstanding Poster Presentation, Joint Mathematics Meetings (JMM) Undergraduate Poster Session (Jan. 2010)

ate Poster Session (Jan. 2019)

J. Perry Bartlett STEM Scholarship (2017-2021), \$40k for undergraduate studies

PREPRINTS & PUBLICATIONS

- * denotes equal contribution
- [21] Perry Dong*, Alec M. Lessing*, **Annie S. Chen***, Chelsea Finn. Reinforcement Learning via Implicit Imitation Guidance. *In Submission*, 2025.
- [20] Annie S. Chen, Philemon Brakel, Antonia Bronars, Annie Xie, Sandy Huang, Oliver Groth, Maria Bauza, Markus Wulfmeier, Nicolas Heess, Dushyant Rao. Exploiting Policy Idling for Dexterous Manipulation. *International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS)*, 2025.
- [19] **Annie S. Chen***, Alec M. Lessing*, Yuejiang Liu, Chelsea Finn. Curating Demonstrations with Online Experience. *Robotics: Science and Systems (RSS)*, 2025.
- [18] Annie S. Chen*, Alec M. Lessing*, Andy Tang*, Govind Chada*, Laura Smith, Sergey Levine, Chelsea Finn. Commonsense Reasoning for Legged Robot Adaptation with Vision-Language Models. *International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)*, 2025.
- [17] Kaustubh Mani, Charlie Gauthier, Vincent Mai, Annie S. Chen, Samer B.

- Nashed, Liam Paull. Safety Representations for Safer Policy Learning. *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2025.
- [16] Annie S. Chen*, Govind Chada*, Laura Smith, Archit Sharma, Zipeng Fu, Sergey Levine, Chelsea Finn. Adapt On-the-Go: Behavior Modulation for Single-Life Robot Deployment. *Conference on Lifelong Learning Agents (CoLLAs)*, *Oral*, 2025.
- [15] Johnathan Xie*, **Annie S. Chen***, Yoonho Lee, Eric Mitchell, Chelsea Finn. Calibrating Fine-Tuned Language Models via Adaptive Temperature Scaling. *Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP)*, 2024.
- [14] Moritz Stephan, Alexander Khazatsky, Eric Mitchell, **Annie S. Chen**, Sheryl Hsu, Archit Sharma, Chelsea Finn. RLVF: Learning from Verbal Feedback without Overgeneralization. *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*, 2024.
- [13] Annie S. Chen*, Yoonho Lee*, Amrith Setlur, Sergey Levine, Chelsea Finn. Project and Probe: Sample-Efficient Domain Adaptation by Interpolating Orthogonal Features. *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, Spotlight (top 5%), 2024.
- [12] Johnathan Xie, Yoonho Lee, **Annie S. Chen**, Chelsea Finn. Self-Guided Masked Autoencoders for Domain-Agnostic Self-Supervised Learning. *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2024.
- [11] Caroline Choi*, Yoonho Lee*, **Annie S. Chen**, Allan Zhou, Aditi Raghunathan, Chelsea Finn. AutoFT: Robust Fine-Tuning by Optimizing Hyperparameters on OOD Data. *NeurIPS DistShift Workshop*, 2023.
- [10] **Annie S. Chen**, Yoonho Lee, Amrith Setlur, Sergey Levine, Chelsea Finn. Confidence-Based Model Selection: When to Take Shortcuts for Subpopulation Shifts. *NeurIPS DistShift Workshop*, 2023.
- [9] Siddharth Karamcheti, Suraj Nair, **Annie S. Chen**, Thomas Kollar, Chelsea Finn, Dorsa Sadigh, Percy Liang. Language-Driven Representation Learning for Robotics. *Robotics: Science and Systems (RSS)*. *Best Paper Finalist*, 2023.
- [8] Yoonho Lee*, **Annie S. Chen***, Fahim Tajwar, Ananya Kumar, Huaxiu Yao, Percy Liang, Chelsea Finn. Surgical Fine-Tuning Improves Adaptation to Distribution Shifts. *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2023.
- [7] Annie S. Chen, Archit Sharma, Sergey Levine, Chelsea Finn. You Only Live Once: Single-Life Reinforcement Learning. *Neural Information Processing Systems* (NeurIPS), 2022.
- [6] **Annie S. Chen**, Suraj Nair, Chelsea Finn. Learning Generalizable Robotic Reward Functions from "In-The-Wild" Human Videos. *Robotics: Science and Systems* (RSS), 2021.
- [5] Evan Z. Liu*, Behzad Haghgoo*, **Annie S. Chen***, Aditi Raghunathan, Pang Wei Koh, Shiori Sagawa, Percy Liang, Chelsea Finn. Just Train Twice: Improving Group Robustness without Training Group Information. *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*, Long Oral (top 3%), 2021.

- [4] Annie S. Chen*, Hyunji Nam*, Suraj Nair*, Chelsea Finn. Batch Exploration with Examples for Scalable Robotic Reinforcement Learning. International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), 2021.
- [3] Rishi Bommasani, ..., Annie S. Chen, ..., Percy Liang. On the Opportunities and Risks of Foundation Models. Report by the Center for Research on Foundation Models (CRFM), 2021.
- [2] Bryce Cai*, Annie S. Chen*, Ben Heller*, Eyob Tsegaye*. Limit Theorems for Descents in Permutations and Arithmetic Progressions in $\mathbb{Z}/p\mathbb{Z}$. Outstanding Poster Presentation, Joint Mathematics Meetings Undergraduate Poster Session, 2019.
- [1] Annie S. Chen, T. Alden Gassert, Katherine E. Stange. Index Divisibility in Dynamical Sequences and Cyclic Orbits Modulo p. New York Journal of Mathematics 23, 1045-1063, 2017.

EXPERIENCE Student Researcher

Sept. 2024 - March 2025

Google DeepMind (London, UK)

• Hosted by Philemon Brakel and Dushyant Rao, working on self-improvement for robot behavior models

CS Researcher

Sept. 2019 - Present

Stanford Artificial Intelligence Laboratory (SAIL), Computer Science Dept.

- Advised by Chelsea Finn.
- Developing scalable methods that improve model adaptability and robustness to distribution shifts.

Research Intern, Student Researcher

June 2021 - Jan. 2022

Brain Robotics, Google, Inc.

- Mentored by Pete Florence and Andy Zeng
- Worked on improving action-conditioned visual dynamics models.

CS Research Assistant

Sept. 2018 - Apr. 2019

Stanford AI for Human Impact Lab, Computer Science Dept.

- Advised by Prof. Emma Brunskill
- Studied the impact of shared learning autonomy systems in practice.

Math Researcher

June 2018 - Aug. 2018

Stanford Undergraduate Research Institute in Math (SURIM)

- Mentored by Felipe Hernandez
- Improved bounds on the rate of convergence of various random variables locally to a Gaussian distribution.

INVITED TALKS

CVPR 3D VLMs for Robotics Manipulation

June 2025

May 2025

Post-training Robotic Foundation Models (joint with Chelsea Finn)

Curating Demonstrations using Online Experience

Google DeepMind Robotics

December 2024

Towards More Robust and Generalizable Robot Learning

Citadel Global Quantitative Strategies

April 2024

Robustness and Adaptation Methods for Reliable Model Deployment

Stanford Robotics Seminar

January 2024

Single-Life Robot Deployment: Adapting On-the-Fly to Novel Scenarios

MosaicML August 2023

Surgical Fine-Tuning Improves Adaptation to Distribution Shifts

ICLR TrustML Unlimited Workshop

May 2023

 $\label{lem:project} \textit{Project and Probe: Sample-Efficient Domain Adaptation by Interpolating Orthogonal Features}$

ML Collective DLCT

March 2023

Nov. 2022

Project and Probe: Sample-Efficient Domain Adaptation by Interpolating Orthogonal Features

NeurIPS Women in Machine Learning (WiML) Workshop

You Only Live Once: Single-Life Reinforcement Learning

ICLR Self-Supervised Reinforcement Learning Workshop May 2021

Learning Generalizable Robotic Reward Functions from "In-The-Wild" Human Videos.

INVOLVEMENT Course Assistant, CS224R (Deep Reinforcement Learning) Spr. 2025

Community Associate

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Stanford Graduate Life Office

• Hold multiple events per quarter to foster community engagement and provide support to dorm residents

Mentoring Program Co-Organizer

Oct. 2021 - Aug. 2024

Apr. 2023 - Aug. 2024

Stanford CS Undergraduate Mentoring Program

• Match undergraduate students with graduate student mentors, aimed at increasing the participation of underrepresented minorities in CS

Peer Advisor Sept. 2019 - June 2021

Stanford University Mathematics Department

• Held weekly office hours to advise math majors and organized quarterly events

Teaching Assistant

Sept. 2018 - Dec. 2019

Euler Math Circle

• Taught advanced proof techniques and topics, such as number theory, combinatorics, and analysis, to advanced middle and high school students

Board Member

Oct. 2017 - May 2020

Stanford Women in Computer Science (WiCS)

• Co-led outreach workshops introducing coding to middle school girls

MENTORING Undergraduate Students:

Alec Lessing, Oct. 2023 - Present Andy Tang, Oct. 2023 - June 2024 Johnathan Xie, Jan. 2023 - Feb. 2024 Govind Chada, Sept. 2022 - June 2024

MISC. Reviewing:

IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters (RA-L): 2021 International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR): 2022, 2023, 2024 International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML): 2024 Conference on Robot Learning (CoRL): 2022, 2023, 2024 Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS): 2022, 2023, 2025